

MOTHERISK TREATING THE MOTHER - PROTECTING THE UNBORN **Drug Testing Laboratory**

RESULTS

PATIENT NAME: Marchand, Yvonne **DATE OF BIRTH:** 1982-03-17

> Yvonne Marchand (PRIVATE) 503-225 Markham St.

Scarborough, ON M1J 3C6

PATIENT ID:

Attn:-

SAMPLE #: 122663 INVOICE #: 232254

INVOICE DATE: 2011-10-24

Reg'd by:Erika Reicher

Catholic Children's Aid Society Toronto 1880 Birchmount Road

Toronto, ON M1P 217

CANADA

SAMPLE RESULTS

AUTHORIZING MD: EXTERNAL REF#:

CANADA

SAMPLE RECEIVED: 2011-09-29

SAMPLE COLLECTED: 2011-09-28

MATRIX

DESCRIPTION

ANALYTE

RESULT Positive, > CONC. 0.20 ng/mg

Rpt Dt 10/14/11

Hair

Hair

Head, 0-6cm from scalp end, Washed

Head, 0-3cm from scalp end, Washed

Cannabinoids

FAEE (alcohol)

^Positive. >

12.000

10/24/11

Notes: Ethyl Glucuronide = Positive 48pg/mg (see attached guide for interpretation) EtG determined by LC-MS/MS at United States Drug Testing Laboratories

1700 S. Mount Prospect Road, Des Plaines, Illinois

* Previously reported

△ GC / LC-MS analyzed

NSQ - Non Sufficient Quantity of sample received for analysis

CLINICAL A positive neonatal hair result indicates in utero exposure to drugs during the third trimester of pregnancy. INFORMATION A positive meconium result indicates in utero exposure to drugs during the second and third trimester of

pregnancy.

Gideon Koren, MD, ABMT, FRCPC Director, Motherisk Program

Division of Clinical Pharmacology & Toxicology

Professor of Pediatrics, Pharmacology, Pharmacy and Medicine

University of Toronto



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RESULTS

PATIENT NAME: Marchand, Yvonne

Yvonne Marchand (PRIVATE)

Scarborough, ON M1J 3C6

DATE OF BIRTH: 1982-03-17

503-225 Markham St.

PATIENT ID: Attn:-

SAMPLE #: 125831 INVOICE #: 235320

INVOICE DATE: 2012-05-03

Reg'd by:Erika Reicher

Catholic Children's Aid Society Toronto

1880 Birchmount Road Toronto, ON M1P 2J7

CANADA

SAMPLE RESULTS

AUTHORIZING MD:

CANADA

EXTERNAL REF#:

SAMPLE RECEIVED: 2012-04-11

SAMPLE COLLECTED: 2012-04-10

TRIX

DESCRIPTION

Head, 0-6cm from scalp end, Washed

ANALYTE

RESULT Cannabinoids Positive, > CONC. 0.20 ng/mg

Rpt Dt 4/26/12

ir

ir

Head, 0-3cm from scalp end, Washed

FAEE (alcohol)

^Positive

2.509 ng/mg

5/3/12

Notes: Ethyl Glucuronide = Positive 34 pg/mg (see attached guide for interpretation) EtG determined by LC-MS/MS at United States Drug Testing Laboratories

700 S. Mount Prospect Road, Des Plaines, Illinois

Previously reported

A GC / LC-MS analyzed

NSQ - Non Sufficient Quantity of sample received for analysis

CLINICAL | A positive neonatal hair result indicates in utero exposure to drugs during the third trimester of pregnancy. INFORMATION A positive meconium result indicates in utero exposure to drugs during the second and third trimester of pregnancy.

Gideon Koren, MD, ABMT, FRCPC

Director, Motherisk Program

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Professor of Pediatrics, Pharmacology, Pharmacy and Medicine

University of Toronto

The Hospital for Sick Children 555 University Ave Toronto, Ontario Canada M5G 1X8



MOTHERISK LABORATORY

DIVISION OF CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGY

Interpretation of Alcohol Hair Analysis ADULT SCALP HAIR

(updated May 2011)

- · Hair analysis for alcohol is able to determine chronic (i.e. long-term), excessive alcohol use
- Chronic, excessive alcohol use (i.e. alcohol abuse) corresponds to an average consumption of 60 grams of pure ethanol (~4-6 standard drinks*) per day over several months
- Evidence of chronic alcohol abuse does not equal a diagnosis of addiction; it serves to provide information regarding average intensity of alcohol consumption by the individual
- Fatty Acid Ethyl Esters (FAEE) and ethyl glucuronide (EtG) are alcohol by-products formed in the human body after consumption of alcohol. Either EtG or FAEE are valid to be used independently for assessment of chronic excessive alcohol consumption
- FAEE are more sensitive in detecting alcohol abuse over EtG, but can be falsely elevated in hair by frequent use of ethanol-containing hair-care products. EtG is less sensitive than FAEE in detecting alcohol abuse, but is not subject to elevation by ethanol-containing hair-care products
- It is recommended to avoid use of any hair-care product containing ethanol (often listed as "Alcohol", "Denatured Alcohol", "Ethyl Alcohol") for three months prior to alcohol hair analysis.
- It is not advisable to use the results of the hair testing for alcohol markers in isolation from other evidence pertaining to alcohol consumption to determine recent drinking behaviours
- The following table provides a guide for interpretation of alcohol hair test results:

FAEE Concentration	EtG Concentration	Interpretation
> 0.50 ng/mg	> 20 pg/mg	-strong evidence of frequent excessive alcohol consumption over several months prior to hair sampling -influence of hair care products excluded
> 0.50 ng/mg	Negative (< 20 pg/mg)	-suggestive of alcohol abuse -possible social drinking -possible influence of hair care products on results**
< 0.49 ng/mg		-no evidence of excessive alcohol consumption (up to 20g of alcohol per day; ~ 2 drinks)
< 0.20 - 0.40 ng/mg		-no evidence of alcohol consumption

For further inquiries contact the Motherisk Laboratory:

Phone: 416-813-8572 Fax: 416-813-5189

*a standard drink = 1.5 ounces of liquor, one glass of wine, or one regular-sized bottle of beer

^{**}Recommend cessation of use of any hair-care product containing ethanol for three months and submission of new sample